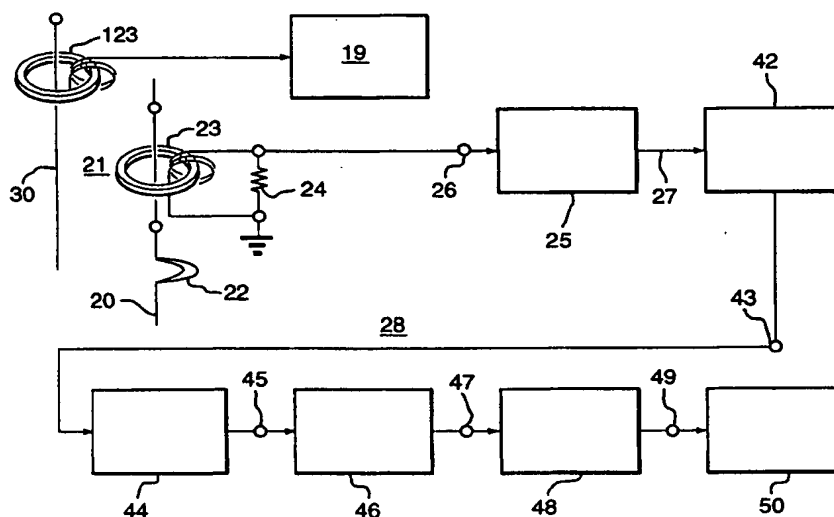




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<b>(21) International Application Number:</b> PCT/US98/16521 <b>(22) International Filing Date:</b> 10 August 1998 (10.08.98) <b>(30) Priority Data:</b> PCT/US97/14497 14 August 1997 (14.08.97) US <b>(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US):</b> HENDRY MECHANICAL WORKS [US/US]; 55 Castilian Drive, Goleta, CA 93116 (US). <b>(72) Inventors; and</b> <b>(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only):</b> PARKER, Michael, T. [US/US]; 963 Palmer Avenue, Camarillo, CA 93010 (US). HAM, Howard, M., Jr. [US/US]; 1445 Meadowvale, Santa Ynez, CA 93460 (US). KEENAN, James, J. [US/US]; 4454 Via Esperanza, Santa Barbara, CA 93110 (US). BENOIT, Luc, Pierre [US/US]; Starlight Mesa, 5322 Stardust Road, La Canada, CA 91011 (US). <b>(74) Agent:</b> BENOIT, Luc, Pierre; Benoit Law Corporation, 2551 Colorado Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90041 (US).		<b>(81) Designated States:</b> AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, CZ (Utility model), DE, DE (Utility model), DK, DK (Utility model), EE, EE (Utility model), ES, FI, FI (Utility model), GB, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SK (Utility model), SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).  <b>Published</b> <i>With international search report.</i> <i>Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.</i>

(54) Title: ELECTRIC ARC MONITORING SYSTEMS



## (57) Abstract

Electric arc monitoring is effected by exploiting the discovery that electric arcs are fractal phenomena in that all essential information that signifies "arc" is contained in each fractal subset. These fractal subsets are logarithmically distributed over the arc spectrum. Monitoring of arcs is most advantageously effected on a fractal subset (16) of low logarithmic order where the amplitude is higher pursuant to the 1/f characteristic of electric arcs, where cross-induction among neighboring circuits is lower, and where travel between the arc (12) and the arc signature pickup (23) is longer than at the high frequencies customary for electric arc detection. Fractal subset transformation (17) reduces the danger of false alarms. Arc signature portions may be processed in out of phase paths (242, 342) or treated as modulated carriers (42) for monitoring. Aircraft may be equipped with spark monitoring systems (80) that record (82-86) occurrence of dangerous sparking at different locations (92-96) aboard the aircraft (81).

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